

AMV x JONATHAN TURPIN



AMV GEEFT JE KENNIS MEE

Bij Automotive MediaVentions geloven we dat kennis de sleutel is tot succes. Als dé businesspartner voor autobedrijven willen we jullie niet alleen ondersteunen, maar ook inspireren door relevante inzichten te delen die jullie verder helpen.

We hebben daarom Jonathan Turpin gevraagd om op het Nationaal Automotive Congres 2025 inzicht te geven in de veranderingen die in de occasionmarkt op ons afkomen richting 2030. Hoe speel je daar nu al op in? En misschien wel het belangrijkste: hoe kun je ervan profiteren?

Wij hopen dat zijn presentatie inspireert om toekomstgericht te denken en kansen te grijpen.





Key trends in automotive retail: The next five years and beyond ... and how you can benefit



Jonathan Turpin (Principal, AIM Group)

Invited by:





The AIM Group



Jonathan Turpin
Principal, the AIM Group



Global business intelligence service

- News and analysis
- Conferences
- Consulting

Focus: Consumer marketplaces

- Automotive
- Real estate
- Recruitment
- General goods

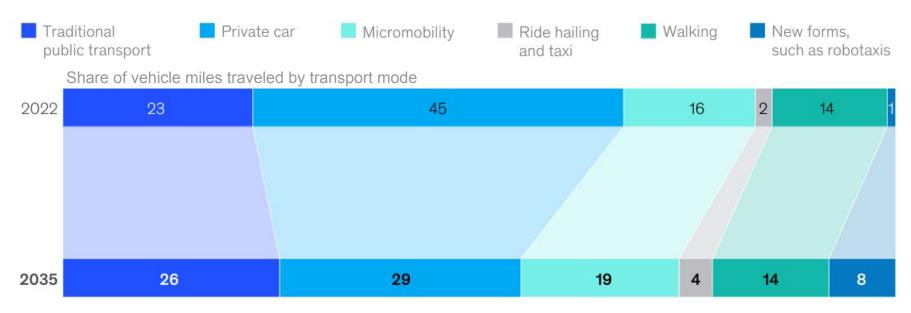
Agenda

- 1. Stability of the dealer model
- 2. Impact: EVs, decreasing brand loyalty
- 3. Forecast used-car sales growth
- 4. E-commerce / omni-channel sales
- 5. Al and increased digitization of auto sales
- 6. Conclusions for dealerships

Private car: Squeezed?



Mobility split by mode of transportation, worldwide, %



OEM agency model: Stalling

ahead **BMW GROUP**

Full steam

Proceeding cautiously

Slowed / scaled back Halted / reverted Testing / piloting

Staying Traditional

VOLKSWAGEN GROUP







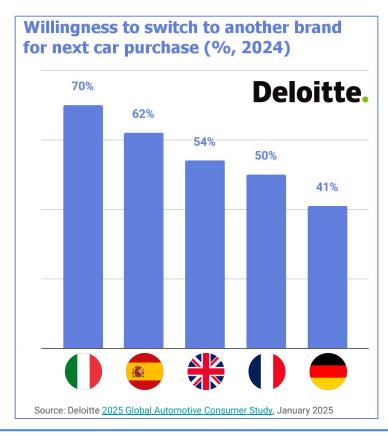






TESLA

Brand loyalty: Shredded



- Car buyers need more hand-holding, and ...
- ... research more online before buying
- Increased customer acquisition costs for OEMs
- Multi-brand environments increasingly important for sales (also, pitching new vs. used)
- More multi-brand dealerships
- Stronger negotiating leverage for dealerships with OEMs, better value for car buyers
- Buyers looking to de-risk: more "usership," less ownership

Dealers more critical to OEMs

Source: AIM Group research and analysis.

EVs, new brands = Even more trading uncertainty



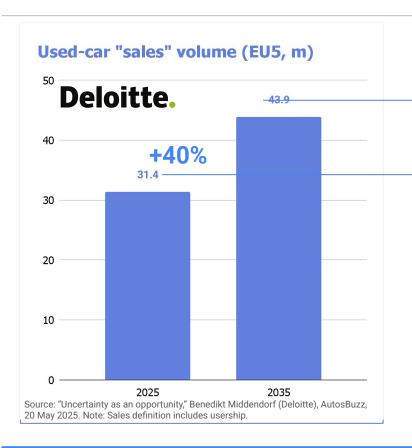
Purchase price parity:

2026-2028?

- Purchase prices of new EVs will soon match ICE vehicles.
 Parity will arrive even sooner in the used-car market
- EV switch self-fulfilling; limited need for regulation / subsidy of new cars; more support for smaller cars, used EVs?
- Car buyers will want a more frequent "technology refresh" with EVs. Lease durations will shorten relative to ICE cars
- Dealers will need to get to grips with yet more new brands / models flowing into the market
- Trading uncertainty will continue to increase risks on pricing, demand, residuals, subsidies

Managing trading uncertainty key:
Tools / data critical to managing sourcing / sales / risk

Used-car 'sales' growth: Substantial over next 10 years?



- "Sales" here includes "usership" models
- Near term: EV risks, battery recycling legislation push buyers and OEMs towards usership. (Less so in the The Netherlands due to financing regulation?)
- Near term: Demand for used cars increases due to affordability issues with new cars
- Medium term: Consumers change cars more frequently:
 - Driven by technology upgrades
 - Facilitated by usership contracts
- Medium to long term: Battery technology stabilizes. Used-car life extends.

Dealer trade-ins: Under threat

Increased 'usership?'

Car wholesalers cherry-picking cars to sell b-to-c online

New brands, reduced brand loyalty

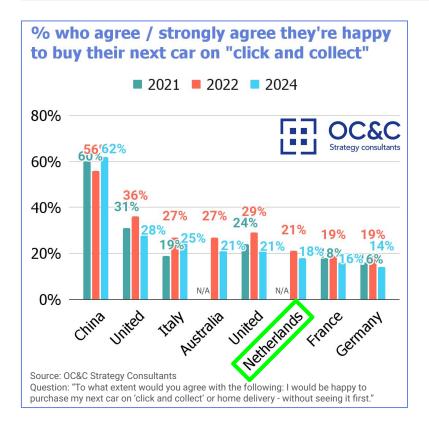


OEM ownership of vehicle lifecycle

Car-buying services

Important to diversify car sourcing

Consumer niche willing to 'click and collect'



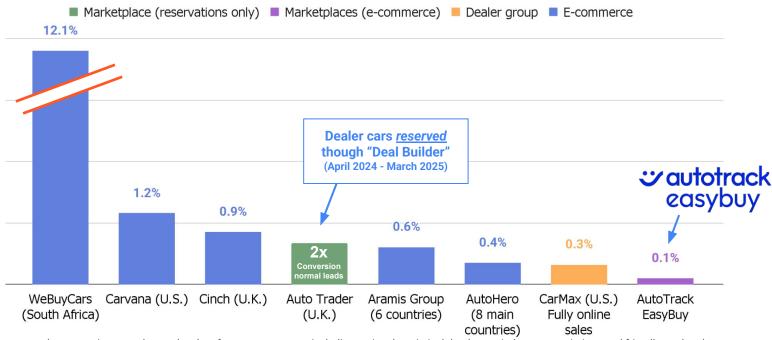
- A niche, but not necessarily a small one
- Note: 61% of drivers aged 25-44 may consider online car purchase (same OC&C study)
- Consideration levels will rise as consumer trust in online sales grows

Opportunities for dealers:

- ⇒ Omni-channel to capture niche, drive sales efficiency
- Third-party to add sales at the margin

Auto e-commerce developing slowly, but ...

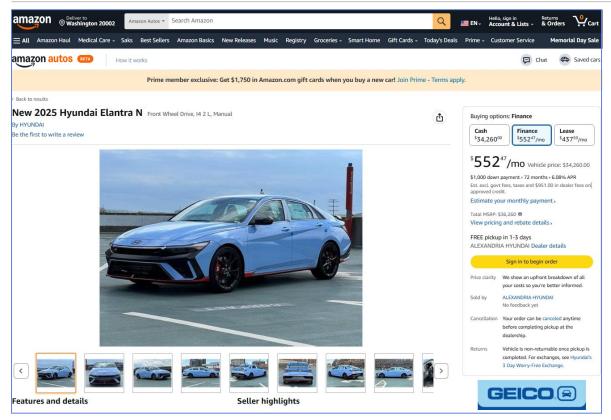
Estimated penetration (% of used-car sales, 2024)



Source: Company reports and presentations, used-car sales data from many sources including national statistical databases, industry associations and friendly marketplaces, AIM Group research and analysis. Note: Aramis Group assessed on six countries: AT, BE, FR, IT, ES, UK. AutoHero assessed on eight core countries: AT, FR, DE, IT, NL, PL, ES, SW. 2023 used-car sales data applied where 2024 data not available.

Amazon: Fourth foray into car sales more interesting





So far ...

- "Public beta"
- Hyundai only
- New cars, dealer-supplied
- 68 cities now
- First month: 400 cars sold
- Reservation: \$500 refundable deposit, balance paid to dealer
- 20 minutes to order; sign contract three hours later
- Financing / leasing (via OEM)
- Instant trade-in offer
- Delivery or pickup
- Extension into used cars planned

Source: Amazon.com, media reports, AIM Group research and analysis.

Al: Extensive re-engineering of dealership processes

Near term:

Copilots



Basic paperwork



Customer query handling, support

- ⇒ Customer inquiries
- ⇒ Car recommendation
 - ⇒ Lead-handling
 - ⇒ Customer care
- ⇒ Indirectly, much selling

Five-10 years:

Full replacement



Tool- / data-driven processes

- ⇒ Financing
- ⇒ Trade-in valuations
 - ⇒ Marketing
- ⇒ Car sourcing / inventory management / pricing

Mainly human



Car-handling activities

- ⇒ Test drives
- ⇒ Visual trade-in checks
 - ⇒ Vehicle preparation
- ⇒ Servicing (Al-assisted)
- ⇒ Complaint resolution
- ⇒ Event-based marketing
 - ⇒ Soft on-site selling

Source: Images created by ChatGPT, AIM Group research and analysis.

Digital, AI: Some opportunities

Illustrative costs for selling a €22,000 car

Reconditioning: €900

Warranty / CPO: €400

Floor plan interest: €250

Sales commission, F&I labor: €700

Advtg, marketing: €300

Administrative, overhead: €1,200

Property, D&A: €300

Operating profit: €450 (2%) **Total unit costs: €4,050**



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Administrative, overhead: €1,200

Property, D&A: €300

Operating profit: €450 (2%) 45 days to 40 days — = €26 saved

+12.5% more inventory to sell = €56 operating profit



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Super-leads:

- Reservations
- Financing applications
- Trade-ins

Al "co-pilots:"

- Listing and image management
- Query and lead management
- Order management, contracting

Data-driven tools:

- Sourcing
- Pricing
- Trade-in management



Source: AIM Group research and analysis

Marketplaces deepening their digital partnerships with dealers

The future: Deeper digital support for dealerships

Data-driven tools for effective sourcing / selling, ...

... including strong insight into new brands / models

Al tools: admin, marketing, query management

Better c-to-b approaches, diversion of c-to-c to dealers

High conversion, super-leads

E-commerce – for extra sales at the margin

The AIM Group

Global business intelligence service

- News and analysis
- Conferences
- Consulting

... providing information and advice on strategic and operational challenges and opportunities

Focus: Marketplaces and models that challenge them

- Automotive
- Real estate
- Recruitment
- Horizontals / general goods / recommerce
- Niche marketplaces
- Challengers: Tech, FinTech, e-commerce and transactions

Working at senior levels with:

- Marketplaces
- Classified companies
- Digital retailers
- Investors
- Vendors

More than 30 analysts, based across the globe:

- Africa
- Asia / India
- Australasia
- Europe
- Latin America
- Middle East
- North America

Get in touch!



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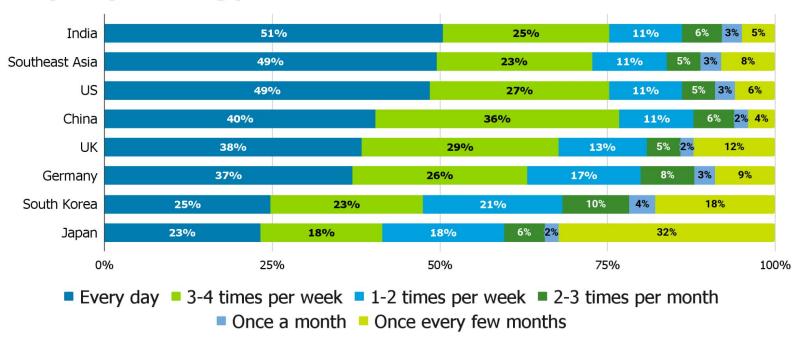


Cathal Ó Murchú Analyst

Personal vehicles well-used

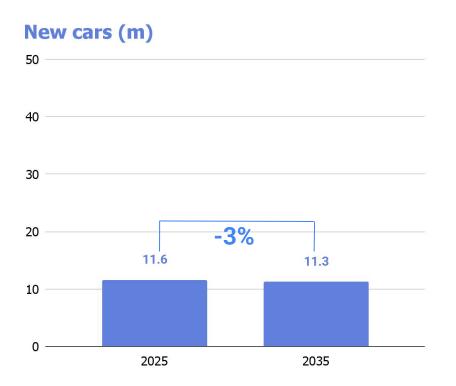
Deloitte.

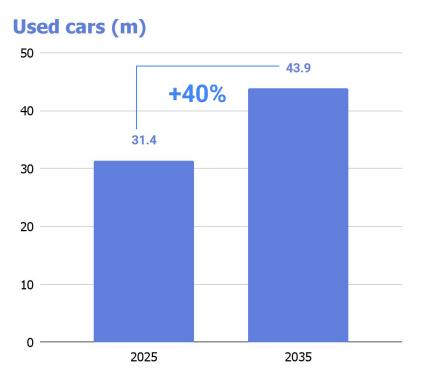
Frequency of driving personal vehicle



Forecast new- and used-car sales growth: EU5

Deloitte.



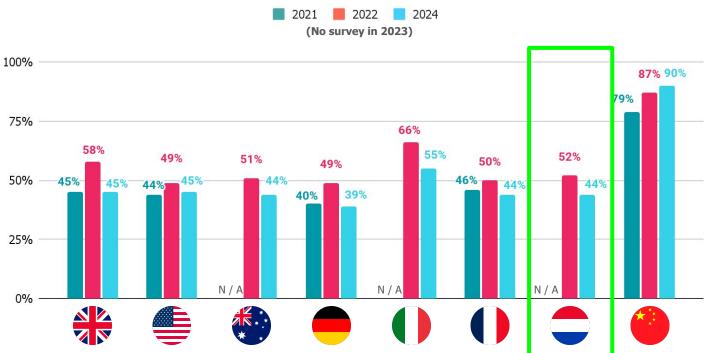


Source: "Uncertainty as an opportunity," Benedikt Middendorf (Deloitte), AutosBuzz, 20 May 2025 Note: Sales defined to included car leases and other forms of usage-based "ownership".

EV enthusiasm: Down slightly, but still substantial



Consideration of fully electric vehicles on next purchase (%)



Source: Speedometer Survey 2021-24, OC&C analysis.

Question: "When considering your next car, how likely are you to consider an electric / hybrid vehicle?" Respondents definitely buying an EV, likely to buy one, or considering to buy one.

EVs trends already impacting car 'sales' / dealerships



Increased frequency of used-car "resale?"



Dealer-preferred used-car brands and models in limited supply



Outside NL, leasing growth reducing trade-ins at dealerships



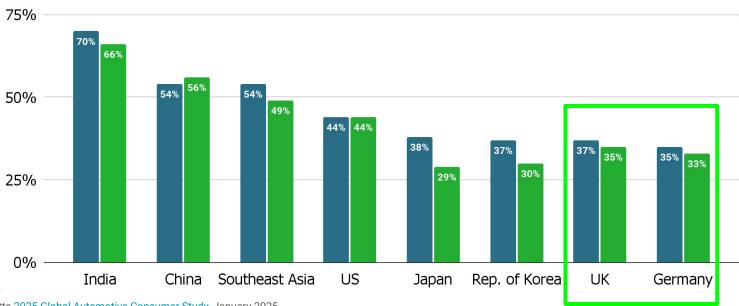
Some EV models in oversupply

Many young people may choose not to own cars



Willingness to give up vehicle ownership: 18-34 year olds

■ ... in favor of MaaS ■ ... in favor of vehicle subscription

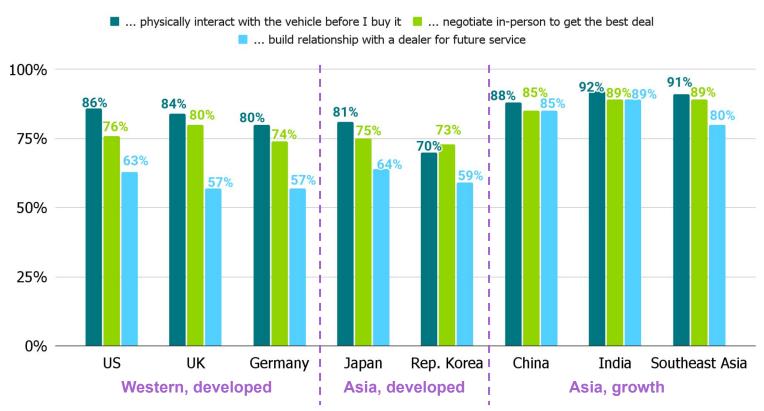


Source: Deloitte 2025 Global Automotive Consumer Study, January 2025

Note: MaaS = "somewhat willing / willing / very willing;" subscription = "somewhat interested / very interested"

Consumers want to interact with cars / dealers before buying

Deloitte.

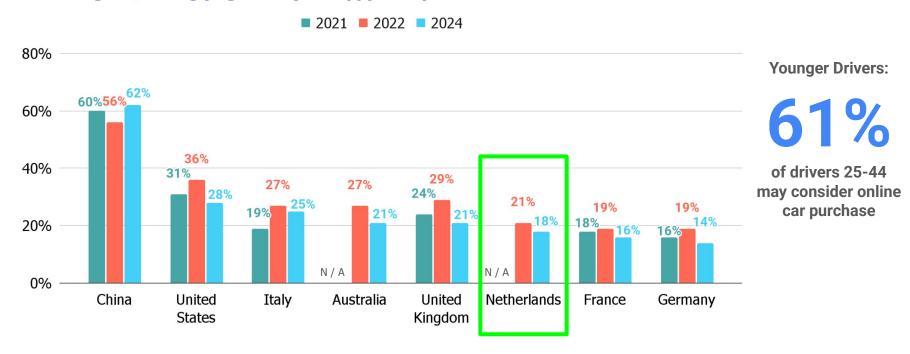


Source: Deloitte 2025 Global Automotive Consumer Study. Data selectively charted and further analyzed by the AIM Group

Consumer niche willing to 'click and collect'



% who agree / strongly agree they're happy to buy their next car on "click and collect"



Source: OC&C Strategy Consultants

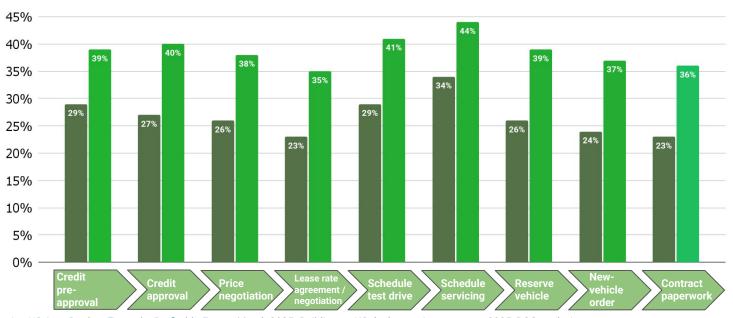
Question: "To what extent would you agree with the following: I would be happy to purchase my next car on 'click and collect' or home delivery - without seeing it first."

Dealers expect shift online to accelerate (U.S.)



Share of customer activities conducted online (%)

■ Today ■ 2030

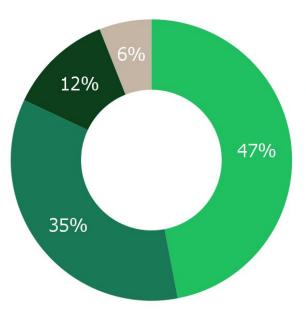


Source: BCG: Steering US Auto Dealers Toward a Profitable Future, March 2025. Building on US dealer sentiment survey, 2025, BCG analysis

Dealers anticipate significant investment in AI (U.S.)



Would you be willing to invest in building AI capabilities in your dealership over the next two years?



- Yes. AI a key priority and planning to invest significantly
- Yes. Moderate level of investment
- Yes. But only with off-the-shelf solutions
- No. AI is not a priority

Source: BCG: <u>Steering US Auto Dealers Toward a Profitable Future</u>, March 2025. BCG analysis, building on US dealer sentiment survey, 2025.